THE NUDBAH SUPPLICATION

It is *mustaḥab* to recite this sup-plication on the occasions of the four 'īds, namely, 'Īd al-Fitr, 'Īd al-Adhā, 'Īd al-Ghadīr, and Fridays. Its text is as follows.1

الْحَمْدُ بِلَّهِ رَبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ، وَصَلَّى اللهُ عَلىٰ All praise belongs to Allah, the Lord of all the worlds. May Allah سَيّدِنَا مُحَمَّدٍ نَبيّهِ وَ آلِهِ وَ سَلَّمَ تَسْلِيمًا. ,bless our master and His Prophet Muhammad, and his Family, and may peace be to them.

for what You have ordained con-فِي أَوْلِيَادُكَ، الَّذِينَ اسْتَخْلَصْتَهُمْ لِنَفْسِكَ cerning Your awliyā', whom You chose for Yourself and Your re-وَ دِينِكَ، إِذِ اخْتَرْتَ لَهُمْ جَزِيلَ مَا عِنْدَكَ ligion, preferring for them Your endless blessings that will never مِنَ النَّعِيمِ الْمُقِيمِ الَّذِي لَا زَوَالَ لَهُ وَ لَا disappear or dwindle, after that مِنَ النَّعِيمِ الْمُقِيمِ الَّذِي لَا زَوَالَ لَهُ وَ لَا You had taken their pledge to remain detached from the ranks and اَثْ مَرُطْتَ عَلَيْهِمُ reaches of this lowly world and its الزُّهْدَ فِي دَرَجَات هَذِهِ الدُّنْيَا الدَّنِيَّةِ، وَ glitter and lustre. They pledged to that, and You knew that they would remain loyal to it.

O Allah, to You belongs all praise اَللّٰهُمَّ لَكَ الْحُمْدُ عَلَىٰ مَا جَرَى بِهِ قَضَاؤُكَ

زُخْرُفِهَا وَ زِبْرِجِهَا، فَشَرَطُوا لَكَ ذَلِكَ وَ عَلِمْتَ مِنْهُمُ الْوَفَاءَ بِهِ،

إلَيْكَ، وَ الْوَسِيلَةَ إِلَى رَضُوَانِكَ،

فَقَبِلْتَهُمْ وَ قَرَّبْتَهُمْ، وَ قَدَّمْتَ لَهُمُ الذِّكْرِ Thereat You received them, فَقَبِلْتَهُمْ وَ قَرَّبْتَهُمْ، وَ قَدَّمْتَ لَهُمُ الذِّكْرِ drew them close to Yourself and الْعَلِيَّ، وَ الثَّنَاءَ الْجَلِيَّ، وَ أَهْبَطْتَ عَلَيْهِمْ conferred upon them an exalted repute and clear compliments, مَلْائِكَتَكَ، وَ كَرَّمْتَهُمْ بِوَحْيكَ، وَ -sending down to them Your an gels, honouring them with Your revelations, and assisting them وَغَعْلْتَهُمُ الذَّريعَة وَجَعَلْتَهُمُ الذَّريعَة with Your knowledge, and made them the means of approach to You and of attaining Your pleasure and approval.

فَبَعْضُ أَسْكَنْتَهُ جَنَّتَكَ إِلَى أَنْ أَخْرَجْتَهُ You settled one of them in Your

Al-Mazār al-Kabīr, 573-584. Biḥār, xcix, 104, b 7 from Miṣbāḥ al-Zā'ir, 230-234. Iqbāl, 295.

from it. You carried one of them in Your ark and rescued him from perishing and those who had believed with him with Your mercy.

icated friend and he asked You to grant him a good name in the سَـــأَلَكَ لِسَـــانَ صِـــدْقٍ فِي الْآخِرينَ، posterity, whereat You answered his prayer and exalted it. You فَأَجَبْتَهُ وَ جَعَلْتَ ذَلِكَ عَلِيًّا، وَ بَعْضٌ spoke to one of them from a tree, عُلُمْتَهُ مِنْ شَجَرَةِ تَكْلِيمًا، وَ جَعَلْتَ and made his brother his helper كُلُّمْتَهُ مِنْ شَجَرَةِ تَكْلِيمًا، وَ جَعَلْتَ and minister. You caused one of لَهُ مِنْ أَخِيهِ رِدْءًا وَ وَزِيرًا، وَ بَعْضُ them to be born without a father and gave him manifest signs, and strengthened him with the Holy أُوْلَدْتَهُ مِنْ غَيْرِ أَب، وَ آتَيْتَهُ الْبَيّنَاتِ، وَ إِلَا الْمَاتِينَاتِ Spirit.

a code of law and appointed for أَهُ مِنْهَاحًا، وَ تَخَـَّرُتُ لَهُ أُوْصِلَاءَ -him a way, choosing for him suc cessors so that they may-one مُسْتَحْفَظًا نَعْدَ مُسْتَحْفَظ، مِنْ مُدَّة -after another and from one pe riod to another-safeguard and الِي مُدَّة، إِقَامَةً لدينك، وَ حُجَّةً عَلىٰ uphold Your religion, as Your testaments to Your servants, to ensure that the truth is not sup- عِبَادِكَ، وَ لِئَلَّا يَزُولَ الْحَقُّ عَنْ مَقَرِّهِ، planted and ousted from its place and falsehood does not take hold وَ يَغْلِبُ الْبَاطِلُ عَلَىٰ أَهْلِهِ، وَ لَا يَقُولَ of the minds of the followers of أَحَدُ لَوْ لَا أَرْسَلْتَ إِلَيْنَا رَسُولًا مُنْذِرًا، the truth. (You did all this) so that none should be able to say, "Why did You not send an envoy to warn وَ أَقَمْتَ لَنَا عَلَمًا هَادِيًا، فَنَتَّبِعَ آياتِكَ us and appoint a beacon to guide us so that we might follow Your signs instead of falling into degradation and disrepute."

nally conferred Your authority on

مِنْهَا، وَ بَعْضٌ حَمَلْتَهُ فِي فُلْكِكَ، وَ نَجَيْتَهُ paradise, until You expelled him وَ مَنْ آمَنَ مَعَهُ مِنَ الْهَلَكَةِ بِرَحْمَتِكَ،

وَ بَعْضُ اتَّخَذْتَهُ لِنَفْسِكَ خَلِيلًا، وَ -You took one of them for a ded أَيَّدْتَهُ بِرُوحِ الْقُدُسِ،

وَ كُلُّ شَرَعْتَ لَهُ شَرِيعَةً، وَ نَهَجْتَ For each of them You laid down مِنْ قَبْلِ أَنْ نَذِلَّ وَ نَخْزَى،

إِلَى أَنِ انْتَهَيْتَ بِالْأَمْرِ إِلَى حَبِيبِكَ وَ -This process went on until You fi

Your beloved and Your chosen one, نَجِيبِكَ مُحَمَّدٍ صَلَّى اللهُ عَلَيْهِ وَ آلِهِ، Muḥammad, may Allah bless him and his Family. Being Your chosen one, he was the chief of Your creatures, the select of Your chosen ones, the best of those You had selected, and the noblest of those who enjoyed Your confidence.

You made him the foremost of Your prophets and sent him to both races of humans and jinn from among Your servants. You set the earth's east and west under his feet, and, putting the *Burāq* at his disposal, made his spirit [him] ascend to Your heaven.

You entrusted him with the knowledge of what has been and what will be until the end of Your creation. Further, You assisted him through awe (that You cast into the hearts of his enemies) and encircled him with Gabriel and Michael and those who were dispatched from among Your angels. You promised to make his religion prevail over all other religions though the polytheists should be averse.

That was after You had settled him in a worthy station amongst his kindred and appointed for him and them the first house to be set up for mankind, which is the one at Bakkah, blessed and a guidance for all nations. In it are manifest signs [and] Abraham's Station, and whoever enters it shall be secure. (3:96-97) And You said, Indeed Allah desires to keep off all impurity from you, O People of the Family, and purify you with a thor-

فَكَانَ كَمَا انْتَجَبْتَهُ سَيّدَ مَنْ خَلَقْتَهُ، وَ صَفْوَة مَن اصْطَفَيْتَهُ، وَ أَفْضَلَ مَن اجْتَبَيْتَهُ، وَ أَكْرَمَ مَن اعْتَمَدْتَهُ، قَدَّمْتَهُ عَلَىٰ أَنْبِيٰائِكَ، وَ بَعَثْتَهُ إِلَى الثَّقَلَيْنِ مِنْ عِبَادِكَ، وَ أَوْطَأْتُهُ مَشَارِقَكَ وَ مَغَارِبَكَ، وَ سَـخَّرْتَ لَهُ الْبُرَاقَ، وَ عَرَجْتَ بِرُوحِهِ [به] إِلَى سَمَائِكَ، وَ أَوْدَعْتَهُ عِلْمَ مَا كَانَ وَ مَا يَكُونُ إِلَى انْقِضَاءِ خَلْقِكَ، ثُمَّ نَصَرْتَهُ بِالرُّعْب، وَ حَفَفْتَ لَهُ بِجَبْرَئِيلَ، وَ مِيكَائِيلَ، وَ الْمُسَوّمِينَ مِنْ مَلْائِكَتِكَ، وَ وَعَدْتَهُ أَنْ تُظْهِرَ دِينَهُ عَلَىٰ الدِّينِ كُلِّهِ وَ لَوْ كَرِهَ الْمُشْرِكُونَ.

وَ ذَلِكَ بَعْدَ أَنْ بَوَّأْتَهُ مُبَوَّأَ صِدْقٍ مِنْ أَهْلِهِ، وَجَعَلْتَ لَهُ وَلَهُمْ أُوَّلَ بَيْتٍ وُضِعَ لِلنَّاسِ، لَلَّذِي بِبَكَّةَ مُبَارِكا وَ وُضِعَ لِلنَّاسِ، لَلَّذِي بِبَكَّةَ مُبَارِكا وَ هُدًى لِلْعَالَمِينَ، فِيهِ آياتُ بَيِّنَاتُ، مَقَامُ إِبْرَاهِيمَ، وَ مَنْ دَخَلَهُ كَانَ آمِنًا، وَ قُلْتَ إِبْرَاهِيمَ، وَ مَنْ دَخَلَهُ كَانَ آمِنًا، وَ قُلْتَ إِنْمَا يُرِيدُ اللهُ لِيُذْهِبَ عَنْكُمُ الرِّجْسَ إِنَّمَا يُرِيدُ اللهُ لِيُذْهِبَ عَنْكُمُ الرِّجْسَ

ough purification. (33:33)

that the recompense for Muhammad, may Your blessings be upon وَ آلِهِ مَوَدَّتَهُمْ فِي كِتَابِكَ، فَقُلْتَ قُلْ him and his Family, shall be the love of his Family, and You said, Say, 'I do لا أَسْئَلُكُمْ عَلَيْهِ أَجْرًا إِلَّا الْمَوَدَّةَ فِي not ask you any reward for it except love of [my] relatives.'(43:23) And You said, الْقُرْ نَى، وَ قُلْتَ: مَا سَأَلْتُكُمْ مِنْ أَجْر Say, 'Whatever reward I may have asked you is for your own good. (34:47) And You فَهُوَ لَكُمْ، وَ قُلْتَ: مَا أَسْئَلُكُمْ said, Say, 'I do not ask you any reward for it, except that anyone who wishes عَلَيْهِ مِنْ أَجْرِ إِلَّا مَنْ شَاءَ أَنْ يَتَّخِذ should take the way to his Lord.'(25:57) So إِلَى رَبّهِ سَـبيلًا، فَكَانُوا هُمُ السَّبِيلَ they are the way to You and the path that leads to Your pleasure.

near their end, he installed cAlī ibn أَبِي طَالِبٍ، صَلَوَاتُكَ عَلَيْهِمَا وَ آلِهِمَا صَالَعَالَ Abī Ṭālib—may Your blessings be on both of them and their Family—as the guide, as he was the warner and هَادِيًا، إِذْ كَانَ هُوَ الْمُنْذِرَ وَ لِكُلِّ قَوْمٍ there is a guide for every nation. So he addressed the audience before him هَادِ، فَقَالَ وَ الْمَلَأُ أَمَامَهُ، مَنْ كُنْتُ declaring, "This 'Alī is the master of all those who have me for their مَــوْلاهُ فَعَلِيٌّ مَــوْلاهُ، اللَّهُمَّ وَالِ مَنْ master. O Allah, befriend those who وَالْاهُ، وَ عَادِ مَنْ عَادَاهُ، وَ انْصُرْ مَنْ befriend him and be the enemy of his enemies. Assist those who help him and forsake those who forsake him."

er of those who regards me as his وَ قَالَ أَنَا وَ عَلِيٌّ مِنْ شَجَرَة وَاحدَة، وَ prophet." And he also said, "I and ^cAlī are from the same tree, and the rest of the people are from various trees."

وَ أَحَلَّهُ مَحَلَّ هَــارُونَ مِنْ مُوسَى، He assigned 'Alī a position that Aaron possessed in relation to Mo-

أَهْلَ الْبَيْتِ، وَ يُطَهِّرَكُمْ تَطْهيرًا. ثُمَّ جَعَلْتَ أَجْرَ مُحَمَّدِ صَلَوَاتُكَ عَلَيْهِ Then You decreed in Your Scripture إِلَيْكَ، وَ الْمَسْلَكَ إِلَى رضْوَانِكَ.

فَلَمَّا انْقَضَتْ أَيَّامُهُ أَقَامَ وَلِيَّهُ عَلَىَّ بْنَ When the days of his life were نَصَرَهُ، وَ اخْذُلْ مَنْ خَذَلَهُ،

وَ قَالَ مَنْ كُنْتُ أَنَا نَبِيَّهُ فَعَلَى ۗ أَمِيرُهُ، -He also said, "cAlī is the command سَائِرُ النَّاسِ مِنْ شَجَرِ شَتِّي، to me as Aaron was in relation to Moses, except that there will be no prophet after me."

the Mistress of the world's woman-أَحَلَّ لَهُ مِنْ مَسْجِدِهِ مَا حَلَّ لَهُ، وَ سَدَّ kind. He allowed 'Alī a privilege in relation to his mosque which was permitted only to himself, and he وَدْعَهُ عِلْمَهُ وَ الْأَبْوَابَ إِلَّا بَابَهُ، ثُمَّ أُوْدَعَهُ عِلْمَهُ وَ closed all the doors that opened into the mosque except that of calī. وَعَلَى الْعِلْمِ وَعَلَى الْعِلْمِ وَعَلَى الْعِلْمِ وَعَلَى الْعِلْمِ وَعَلَى اللهِ ال He entrusted cAlī with his knowledge and wisdom and declared, "I أَرَادَ الْمَدِينَةَ وَ الْحِكْمَةَ Property and wisdom and declared وَابْهَا، فَمَـنْ أَرَادَ الْمَدِينَةَ وَ الْحِكْمَةَ am the city of knowledge and ^cAlī is its gate. Whoever desires to enter the city and acquire wisdom should enter through its gate."

brother, my legatee and my heir. لَخْمُكَ مِنْ لَخُــمِي، وَ دَمُكَ مِنْ دَمِي، Your flesh is my flesh and your blood is my blood. Your peace treaties are my peace treaties and the وَ سِلْمِي، وَ حَرْبُكَ حَرْبِي، وَ wars waged by you are my wars. الْإِيمَانُ مُخَالِطٌ كَمَكَ وَ دَمَكَ كَمَا Faith permeates your blood and الْإِيمَانُ مُخَالِطٌ كَمَكَ وَ دَمَكَ كَمَا flesh in the same way as it does my flesh and blood. Tomorrow you will خَالَطَ خُمِي وَ دَمِي، وَ أَنْتَ غَدًا عَلَى be my vicegerent at the Pool. You are the one who will pay off my الْحُوْضِ خَلِيفَتى، وَ أَنْتَ تَقْضِى دَيْنِي، debts and fulfil my promises. Your وَ تُنْجِزُ عِدَاتِي، وَ شِيعَتُكَ عَلَىٰ مَنَابِرَ followers will stand around me in paradise on pulpits of light with مِنْ نُورٍ مُبْيَضَّةً وُجُوهُهُمْ حَوْلَى فِي their faces shining, and they will be my neighbours. O cAlī, were it not for you, the faithful would not be الْجُنَّةِ، وَ هُمْ جِيرَانِي، وَ لَوْ لا أَنْتَ يَا distinguishable (from the faithless) after me."

ed guidance as against error and

فَقَالَ لَهُ أَنْتَ مِــــنِي بِمَنْزِلَةِ هَارُونَ ses, when he said to him, "You are مِنْ مُوسَى، إِلَّا أَنَّهُ لَا نَبِيَّ بَعْدِي، وَ زَوَّجَهُ ابْنَتَهُ سَيّدَةَ نِسَاءِ الْعَالَمِينَ، وَ He wedded ^cAlī to his daughter, فَلْيَأْتِهَا مِنْ بَابِهَا،

الله further said, "You are my وَوَارِثِي، He further said, "You are my ثُمَّ قَالَ أَنْتَ أَخِي وَ وَصِيّي وَ وَارِثِي عَلَيُّ لَمْ يُعْرَفِ الْمُؤْمِنُونَ بَعْدِي،

وَ كَانَ بَعْدَهُ هُدًى مِنَ الضَّلَالِ، وَ -After the Prophet, 'Alī represent as light and vision as opposed to نُورًا مِنَ الْعَمَىٰ، وَ حَبْلَ اللهِ الْمَتِينَ، وَ لَا اللهِ الْمَتِينَ، blindness. He was the firm lifeline of Allah and His straight path, unsurpassed by anyone with regard to nearness to the Prophet in kinship or with regard to his precedence يُلْحَقُ فِي مَنْقَبَةٍ مِنْ مَنَاقِبِهِ، يَحُذُو in faith, unmatched by anyone in any of his virtues. He followed in حَذْوَ الرَّسُولِ صَلَّى اللهُ عَلَيْهِمَا وَ the footsteps of the Apostle, may Allah bless them and their Family, and fought to reinstate the genuine meanings of the Scripture, undeterred by the blame of any blamer.

In the course of this he offended the leaders of the Arabs, slew their heroes and engaged their wolves in combat, and, as a consequence, made their hearts full of bitterness قُلُوبَهُ مُ أَحْقَادا بَدْرِيَّةً وَخَيْبَرِيَّةً and resentment because of Badr, Khaybar, Hunayn and other battles. As a result, they harboured his enmity and launched wars against him, in the course of which he killed the rebels, the perverse and the renegades.

Even after he had fulfilled his pledge and was assassinated by the biggest wretch of the latter generations, who followed in the footsteps of the most wretched of the former generations, they never abided by عَلَيْهِ وَ آلِهِ فِي الْهَادِينَ بَعْدَ الْهَادِينَ، the commands of the Apostle of Allah, may Allah bless him and his Family, concerning the guides, one after another, and the ummah was bent on hostility towards him and excepting a few who loyally observed their due rights—it rallied to violate the rights of his Family and to banish his progeny.

صِرَاطَهُ الْمُسْتَقِيمَ، لا يُسْبَقُ بِقَرَابَةٍ فِي رَحِمٍ، وَلا بِسَابِقَةٍ فِي دِين، وَلا آلِهِمَا، وَ يُقَاتِلُ عَلَى التَّأْويل، وَ لا تَأْخُذُهُ فِي اللهِ لَوْمَةُ لَائِمٍ،

قَدْ وَتَرَ فِيهِ صَنَادِيدَ الْعَرَب، وَ قَتَلَ أَبْطَالَهُمْ وَ نَاوَشَ ذُوْبَانَهُمْ، فَأَوْدَعَ وَ حُنَيْنَا مَا وَ غَيْرَهُنَّ، فَأَضَيَّتْ عَلَىٰ عَدَاوَتِهِ، وَ أَكَبَّتْ عَلَىٰ مُنَابَذَتِهِ، حَتَّى قَتَلَ النَّاكِثِينَ وَالْقَاسِطِينَ وَالْمَارِقِينَ، وَ لَمَّا قَضَى خَعْبَهُ وَ قَتَلَهُ أَشْقَى الْآخِرينَ، يَتْبَعُ أَشْقَى الْأُوَّلِينَ، لَمْ يُمْتَثَلُ أَمْرُ رَسُولِ اللهِ صَلَّى اللهُ وَ الْأُمَّةُ مُصِرَّةً عَلى مَقْتِهِ، مُجْتَمِعَةً عَلَىٰ قَطِيعَةِ رَحِمِهِ، وَ إِقْصَاءِ وَلَدِهِ، إلَّا الْقَلِيلَ مِمَّنْ وَفَي لِرِعَايَةِ الْحُقِّ فِيهِمْ.

فَقُتِلَ مَنْ قُتِلَ، وَ سُبِيَ مَنْ سُبِيَ، Thus some of them were slain, وَ فُقِتِلَ مَنْ قُتِلَ، وَ سُبِيَ

were banished, and the fate that had been ordained for them came لُهُمْ بِمَا يُرْجَى لَهُ حُسْنُ الْمَثُوبَةِ، إِذْ to pass, with the hope of a splendid reward, as the earth belongs to Allah and and He gives its inheritance to مِنْ عَبَادِه، وَ الْعَاقِبَةُ للْمُتَّقِينَ، وَ الْعَاقِبَةُ للْمُتَّقِينَ، وَ الْعَاقِبَةُ للْمُتَّقِينَ، وَ and the outcome will be in favour of the Godwary. (7:128) And immaculate الله وَعْدُ رَبِّنَا إِنْ كَانَ وَعْدُ رَبِّنَا إِنْ كَانَ وَعْدُ رَبِّنَا is our Lord! Indeed Our Lord's prom-لَمَفْعُولًا، وَ لَـنْ يُخْلِفَ اللهُ وَعْدَهُ وَ and أَعْدُولًا، وَ لَـنْ يُخْلِفَ اللهُ وَعْدَهُ وَ Allah shall never break His promise (22:47) and He is the Almighty and the All-wise.

So let the weepers weep and the mourners mourn over the im-عَلِيّ صَلَّى اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِمَا وَ آلِهِمَا فَلْيَبْكِ maculate souls of the Family of Muhammad and ^cAlī, may Allah الْبَاكُونَ، وَ إِيَّاهُمْ فَلْيَنْدُبِ النَّادِبُونَ، bless them and their Family, and for them and their likes let tears be shed and for them let the keeners keen and the wailers wail and let the lamenters lament them!!

Husayn!? Where are the descendants of Husayn, one righteous soul after another, one truthful spirit after another, one guide after an- بَعْدَ صَادِقِ، أَيْنَ السَّبيلُ بَعْدَ السَّبيلِ؟ other, one elect of the creation after another!?

Where are those brilliant suns? Where are those shining moons? Where are those bright stars? Where are those beacons of the faith and the pillars of knowledge? Where is the remnant of God.

وَ أَقْصِىَ مَنْ أَقْصِىَ، وَ جَرَى الْقَضَاءُ some were made captives, some كَانَتِ الْأَرْضُ لِلَّهِ يُورِثُهَا مَنْ يَشَاءُ هُوَ الْعَزِيزُ الْحَكِيمُ.

> فَعَلَى الْأَطَائِبِ مِنْ أَهْلِ بَيْتِ مُحَمَّدٍ وَ وَ لِمِثْلِهِمْ فَلْتُذْرَفِ الدُّمُوعُ، وَ لْيَصْرُ خِ الصَّارِخُونَ، وَ يَضِجُّ الضَّاجُُونَ، وَ يَعِجُّ الْعَاحُّونَ،

أَيْنَ الْحُسَنُ أَيْنَ الْخُسَيْنُ؟ أَيْنَ أَبْنَاءُ Where is Ḥasan!? Where is أَيْنَ الْحُسَنُ أَيْنَ أَبْنَاءُ الْحُسَيْنِ؟ صَالِحٌ بَعْدَ صَالِحٍ، وَ صَادِقٌ أَيْنَ الْخِيرَةُ بَعْدَ الْخِيرَةِ؟

> أَنْنَ الشُّــمُوسُ الطَّالِعَةُ؟ أَنْنَ الْأَقْمَارُ الْمُنِيرَةُ؟ أَيْنَ الْأَنْجُمُ الزَّاهِرَةُ؟ أَيْنَ أَعْلَامُ الدِّينِ وَ قَوَاعِدُ الْعِلْمِ؟ أَيْنَ بَقِيَّةُ

(Prophet's) guiding progeny?

to cut off the roots of the world's oppressors? Where is the awaited one, الْمُنْتَظَرُ لِإِقَامَةِ الْأَمْتِ وَ الْعِوَجِ؟ أَيْنَ expected to straighten out crookedness and deviance? Where is the ex- الْمُرْتَجَى لِإِزَالَةِ الْجُوْرِ وَ الْعُدْوَانِ؟ أَيْنَ pected one, who is hoped to remove أَلْمُدَّخَرُ لِتَجْدِيدِ الْفَرَائِضِ وَ السُّنَن؟ injustice and aggression? Where is he who has been held in store for the revival of divine duties and norms? أَيْنَ الْمُتَخَيَّرُ لِإِعَادَةِ الْمِلَّةِ وَ الشَّرِيعَةِ؟ Where is he who is chosen to restore أَيْنَ الْمُؤَمَّلُ لِإِحْيَاءِ الْكِتَابِ وَ the genuine creed and laws? Where is he who is looked forward to for the revival of the Scripture and its pre- حُــدُودِهِ؟ أَيْنَ مُحْيِي مَعَالِمِ الدِّينِ وَ cepts? Where is the reviver of the principles of Islam and its worthies?

of the aggressors? Where is the demolisher of the mansions of poly- أَبْنِيَةِ الشِّرْكِ وَ التِّفَاقِ؟ أَيْنَ مُبِيدُ أَهْل theism and hypocrisy? Where is the الْفُسُوق وَ الْعِصْيَانِ وَ الطُّغْيَانِ؟ أَيْنَ -destroyer of the agents of deprav ity, sin and rebellion against God? حَاصِدُ فُرُوعِ الْغَيّ وَ الشِّــقَاقِ؟ أَيْنَ Where is he who will cut off the offshoots of perversity and schism [hypocrisy]? Where is the annihilator of deviation and heresy?

snares of falsehood and fabrica-أَيْنَ، مُبيدُ الْعُتَاةِ وَ الْمَرَدَةِ؟ أَيْنَ tion? Where is the destroyer of the defiant and the arrogant? Where is he who will extirpate the agents مُسْــتَأْصِلُ أَهْلِ الْعِنَادِ وَ التَّضْلِيلِ وَ of misguidance, apostasy and resistance to truth? Where is he who الْإِلْحُادِ؟ أَيْنَ مُعِــزُ الْأَوْلِيَاءِ وَ مُذِلُّ will bring power and honour to the friends and reduce God's enemies? الْأَعْدَاءِ؟ أَيْدِنَ جَامِعُ الْكَلِمَةِ عَلَى ? Where is he who will bring about unity and accord on the basis of Godfearing?

أَيْنَ الْمُعَدُّ لِقَطْعِ دَابِرِ الظَّلَمَةِ؟ أَيْنَ Where is he who has been prepared

أَيْنَ قَاصِمُ شَوْكَةِ الْمُعْتَدِينَ؟ أَيْنَ هَادِمُ Where is the shatterer of the might طَامِسُ آثَارِ الزَّيْغِ وَ الْأَهْوَاءِ؟

أَيْنَ قَاطِعُ حَبَائِلِ الْكِذْبِ وَ الْإِفْتِرَاءِ؟ Where is he who will clear the التَّقْوَىٰ؟ Where is God's gateway, through whom He can be approached? Where is the Visage of God, towards which His friends turn? Where is the lifeline linking the earth to the heaven? Where is the master of the day of victory who will unfurl the banner of guidance? Where is he who will bring about a harmonious and righteous order and general satisfaction? Where is the avenger of the prophets and their progeny? Where is the avenger of the blood of the one slain at Karbalā?

Where is he who will be helped by God against those who transgress against him and slander him? Where is 'the distressed one' who is answered when he calls? Where is the chief of the creatures, who is pious and Godfearing? Where is the son of the Chosen Prophet (al-Muṣṭafā), the son of 'Alī, with whom God is pleased (al-Murtaḍā), the son of the noble Khadījah, and the son of the great Fātimah?

You are dearer to me than my father and mother, and dearer than my own life! I am willing to shield and support you with my life! O son of masters close to God! O son of the most distinguished and noble ancestors! O son of the rightly-guided guides! O son of God's elect and refined souls! O son of the great and noblest ancestors! O son of the best of immaculate

أَيْنَ يَابُ اللهِ الَّذِي مِنْــهُ يُؤْتَى؟ أَيْنَ وَجْهُ اللهِ الَّذِي إِلَيْهِ يَتَوَجَّهُ الْأَوْلِياءُ؟ أَيْنَ السَّبَبُ الْمُتَّصِلُ بَـيْنَ الْأَرْضِ وَ السَّمَاءِ؟ أَيْنَ صَاحِبُ يَـوْمِ الْفَتْحِ وَ نَاشِرُ رَايَةِ الْهُدَىٰ؟ أَيْنَ مُؤَلِّفُ شَمْل الصَّلَاحِ وَ الرَّضَا؟ أَيْنَ الطَّالِبُ بذُحُولِ الْأَنْبِيَاءِ وَ أَبْنَاءِ الْأَنْبِيَاءِ؟ أَيْنَ الطَّالِبُ بِدَمِ الْمَقْتُولِ بِكَرْبَلاءَ؟ أَيْنَ الْمَنْصُورُ عَلَىٰ مَن اعْتَدَىٰ عَلَيْهِ وَ افْتَرَىٰ؟ أَيْنَ الْمُضْطَرُ الَّذِي يُجَابُ إِذَا دَعَا؟ أَيْنَ صَـدْرُ الْخَلَائِقِ ذُو الْبِرّ وَ التَّقْوِي أَيْنَ ابْنُ النَّبِيِّ الْمُصْطَفَى ؟ وَ ابْنُ عَلِيّ الْمُرْتَ ضَى؟ وَ ابْنُ خَدِيجَةَ الْغَرَّاءِ؟ وَ ابْنُ فَاطِمَةَ الْكُبْرَىٰ؟

بِأَبِى أَنْتَ وَ أُمِّى وَ نَفْسِى لَكَ الْوِقَاءُ وَ الْمُقَرَّبِينَ، يَا ابْنَ السَّادَةِ الْمُقَرَّبِينَ، يَا ابْنَ النُّحْرَمِينَ، يَا ابْنَ الْهُدَاةِ الْمُهْدِيِّينَ، يَا ابْنَ الْهُدَاةِ الْمُهْدِيِّينَ، يَا ابْنَ الْجُلِينَ، يَا ابْنَ الْخُبِينَ، يَا ابْنَ الْخُبِينَ، يَا ابْنَ الْخُبِينَ، يَا ابْنَ الْخُبِينَ، يَا ابْنَ الْخُضَارِفَةِ الْأَخْبِينَ، يَا ابْنَ الْخُضَارِمَةِ الْأَطْحَلِينَ، يَا ابْنَ الْخُضَارِمَةِ الْأَطْطَوْدِينَ، يَا ابْنَ الْخُضَارِمَةِ الْأَطْطَارِقَةِ الْأَطْعَلِينَ، يَا ابْنَ الْخُضَارِمَةِ اللَّهُ الْمُنَا الْمُعَلَّمِينَ، يَا ابْنَ الْخُضَارِمَةِ

souls! O son of the select of the munificent! O son of the most generous of the magnanimous!

moons! O son of the radiant stars! O scion of the brilliant paths (leading to God)! O scion of the shining luminaries! O scion of the embodiments of perfect knowledge! O scion of the (the founders of) illustrious traditions! O son of (the sources of) traditional teachings!

O heir to the enduring miracles! O inheritor of the celthe Straight Path! O son of him who is described in the Mother Book as being sublime and wise with Allah! O heir to the signs and the

manifest proofs! O inheritor of manifest guidelines! O heir to the clear and brilliant proofs! O son of (God's) conclusive testaments! O son of of Tā Hā and heir to the definand al-Dhāriyāt! O guardian of him who drew near and nearer until he was within two bows' length or even nearer to the Most High and the Most Exalted.

الْمُنْتَجَبِينَ، يَا ابْنَ الْقَمَاقِمَةِ الْأَكْرَمِينَ،

يَــا ابْنَ الْبُـــدُورِ الْمُنِيرَةِ، يَا ابْــنَ السُّرُجِ O scion of the bright full الْمُضِيئَةِ، يَا ابْنَ الشُّـهُبِ الثَّاقِبَةِ، يَا ابْنَ الثُّـهُبِ الثَّاقِبَةِ، يَا ابْنَ stars! O scion of the manifest . الْأَنْجُمِ الزَّاهِرَةِ، يَا ابْنَ السُّبُل الْوَاضِحَةِ، يَا ابْنَ الْأَعْلَامِ اللَّائِحَةِ، يَا ابْنَ الْعُلُومِ الْكَامِلَةِ، يَا ابْنَ السُّنَنِ الْمَشْهُورَةِ، يَا ابْنَ الْمَعَالِمِ الْمَأْثُورَةِ،

يَا ابْنَ الْمُعْجِزَاتِ الْمَوْجُودَةِ، يَا ابْنَ الدَّلَائِلِ ebrated proofs! O scion of الْمُشتَقِيمِ، يَا ابْنَ الصِّرَاطِ الْمُشتَقِيمِ، يَا الْمُشتَقِيمِ، ابْنَ النَّبَا الْعَظِيمِ، يَا ابْنَ مَــنْ هُوَ فِي أُمِّ the Great Tiding! O son of الْكِتَابِ لَدَى اللهِ عَلِيٌّ حَكِيمٌ،

يَا ابْنَ الْآيٰاتِ وَ الْبَيِّنَاتِ، يَا ابْنَ الدَّلائِل الظَّاهِرَات، يَا ابْنَ الْبَرَاهِينِ الْوَاضحَات الْبَاهِرَاتِ، يَا ابْنَ الْحُجَجِ الْبَالِغَاتِ، يَا ابْنَ النِّعَمِ السَّابِغَاتِ، يَا ابْنَ طُهْ وَ الْمُحْكَمَاتِ، the bountiful blessings! O son al-Ṭūr and al-ʿĀdiyāt! O son of الْعَادِيَاتِ، يَا ابْنَ مَنْ دَنَا فَتَدَلَّى فَكَانَ قَابَ قَوْسَيْنِ أَوْ أَدْنَى، دُنُوًا وَ اقْتِرَابًا مِنَ الْعَلِيّ الْأَعْلَى،

لَيْتَ شِعْرِى أَيْنَ اسْتَقَرَّتْ بِكَ النَّوَىٰ، بَلْ -I wish I knew your final desti

sojourning, whether it is Radwa, or Dhū Ṭuwā, or some other place! It أَوْ غَيْرِهَا أَمْ ذِي طُوَىٰ، عَزِيزٌ عَلَى ٓ أَنْ أَنْ is hard for me to see all and sundry and yet be unable to see you, أَرَى الْحَلْقَ وَ لَا تُرَىٰ، وَ لَا أَسْمَعَ لَكَ or hear from you so much as a whisper or murmur! It pains me خَسِيسًا وَ لَا نَجُوى، عَزِيزٌ عَلَى أَنْ that afflictions should besiege you instead of me, without any of my يَنالَكَ يُنالَكَ أُونِيَ الْبَلْوَيْ، وَ لَا يَنَالَكَ يَنالَكَ الْمَالِمِين cries and complaints reaching you!

us without being distant! By my life, you are far without being cut بِنَفْ سِبِي أَنْتَ مِنْ نَازِحٍ مَا نَزَحَ عَنَّا، off from us! By my life, you are the earnest longing of every faithful بنَفْسِي أَنْتَ أُمْنِيَّةُ شَائِقِ يَتَمَنَّىٰ، مِنْ man and woman who remembers you with tenderness and affection! By my life, you belong to a lineage unsurpassed in its long-standing dignity! By my life, you are heir to a legacy unmatched in its blessings! By my life, your share of honour and dignity is unequalled!

main distraught about you? Till when and with what words or muted petitions shall I implore (God) concerning you? It pains me to خُوْوَىٰ؟ عَزِيــزُ عَلَى ۚ أَنْ أُجَابَ دُونَكَ be able to receive responses and do dole to receive responses and kindly messages but not from you! وَ أَنَاغَى، عَزِيــزُ عَلَىَّ أَنْ أَبْكِيَكَ وَ Hard it is upon me that I bewail you while the people have forsak- يَخْذُلُكَ الْــوَرَىٰ، عَزِيزُ عَلَىٰٓ أَنْ يَجْرِى en you! Hard it is upon me that of all you should endure what have endured!

أَيُّ أَرْضٍ تُقِلُّكَ أَوْ ثَرَى، أَ برَضْوَى nation and the land where you are مِنّى ضَجِيجٌ وَ لا شَكْوَى،

By my life, you are hidden from ،بَنَفْسِي أَنْتَ مِنْ مُغَيَّبِ لَمْ يَخْلُ مِنَّا، مُؤْمِن وَ مُؤْمِنَةٍ ذَكَرًا فَحَنَّا، بِنَفْسِي أَنْتَ مِنْ عَقِيدِ عِزّ لا يُسَامَى، بِنَفْسِي أَنْتَ مِنْ أَثِيلِ مَجْدٍ لا يُجَارَىٰ، بِنَفْسِي أَنْتَ مِنْ تِلْادِ نِعَمِ لَا تُضَاهَىٰ، بِنَفْسِي أَنْتَ مِنْ نَصِيفِ شَرَفٍ لا يُسَاوَى، مَتَىٰ وَ أَتَّ خِطَابِ أُصِفُ فِيكَ وَ أَتَّ عَلَيْكَ دُونَهُمْ مَا جَرَى،

I can prolong my laments and groans? Is there any restless الْبُكَاءَ؟ هَلْ مِنْ جَزُوعٍ فَأُسَاعِدَ جَزَعَهُ lonely soul whom I may assist in its restlessness? Is there an an- إِذَا خَلاً؟ هَلْ قَذِيَتْ عَيْنٌ فَسَاعَدَتْهَا guished heart that I may assist in its anguish? Is there any means عَيْدِي عَلَى الْقَذَىٰ؟ هَــلْ إِلَيْكَ يَا ابْنَ of meeting you, O son of Ahmad? أَحْمَدَ سَــبيلٌ فَتُلْقَىٰ؟ هَلْ يَتَّصِلُ يَوْمُنَا Will our days ever reach a tryst when we will enjoy your company?

fountain to quench our thirst? your agreeable water, for we have our mornings and evenings be delighted? When will it be when and you are seen unfolding the see us surrounding you when the earth with justice, after makand punishment, annihilating truth, rooting out the arrogant wrongdoers, when we will say 'All praise belongs to Allah, the Lord of all the worlds'?

afflictions and distress and to You do I appeal for deliverance, for all إِلَيْكَ أَسْتَعْدِى فَعِنْدَكَ الْعَدْوَىٰ، وَ أَنْتَ help is with You and You are the Lord of the world and the Hereafter!

Is there any helper with whom وَ الْعَوِيلَ وَ الْعَوِيلَ وَ الْعَوِيلَ وَ اللَّهِ الْعَوِيلَ وَ اللَّهِ اللَّ مِنْكَ بعدَةٍ فَنَحْظَى؟

مَتَى نَـردُ مَنَاهِلَكَ الرَّويَّـةَ فَنَرْوَىٰ؟ When shall we arrive at your مَتَى نَنْتَقِعُ مِنْ عَذْب مَائِكَ فَقَدْ طَالَ When shall we be satiated with الصَّدَىٰ؟ مَتَى نُغَادِيكَ وَ نُرَاوِحُكَ فَنُقِرَّ thirsted for so long? When shall عَبْنًا؟ مَتَى تَرَانَا وَ نَــرَاكَ وَ قَدْ نَشَرْتَ spent by your side that we may be we look at you and you look at us وَ النَّصْرِ تُسرَىٰ؟ أَ تَرَانَا نَحُفُّ بكَ وَ يُعالِمُا اللَّهُ اللَّهُ م أَنْتَ تَوُّمُّ الْمَلَأَ وَ قَدْ مَلَأْتَ الْأَرْضَ banner of victory? Will you ever عَــدُلًا، وَ أَذَقْــتَ أَعْــدَاءَكَ هَوَانًا وَ you lead the hosts, having filled عِقَابًا، وَ أَبَـرْتَ الْعُتَاةَ وَ جَحَدَةَ الْحَقّ، ing your enemies taste disgrace the tyrants and opponents of the تَتُثَتَىٰ بنَ، وَ احْتَثَثَتُ وَ اَحْتَثَثُتُ لَا الْمُتَكَيِّرِ بنَ، وَ الْحَتَثَثُتُ اللهُ عَلَيْهِ اللهُ الْمُتَكِيِّرِ بنَ، وَ الْحَتَثَثُتُ اللهُ عَلَيْهِ عَلَيْهِ اللهُ عَلَيْهِ عَلْهُ عَلَيْهِ عَلَيْهِ عَلَيْهِ عَلَيْهِ عَلَيْهِ عَلَيْهِ عَلَيْهِ عَلَيْهِ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْهِ and eradicating the roots of the أُصُولَ الظَّالِمِينَ، وَ نَحْنُ نَقُولُ الْحُمْدُ لِلَّهِ رَبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ!

O Allah, You are the Remover of وَالْبَلْوَىٰ، وَ الْبَلْوَىٰ، وَ أَنْتَ كَشَّافُ الْكُرَبِ وَ الْبَلْوَىٰ، وَ رَبُّ الْآخِرَةِ وَ الدُّنْيا، and afflicted servant, O Succour of those who appeal for help! Show me my master, O Possessor of great powers, and through him وَ أَرْلُ عَنْهُ بِـهِ الْأُسَىٰ وَ الْجُوَىٰ، وَ بَرَّدْ relieve my ardent love and pain and satiate my thirst, O You who غَلِي الْعَرْشِ اسْتَوَىٰ، وَ مَنْ preside over the Throne and toward whom is the ultimate return and destination!

O Allah, we are Your servants eager to see Your walī who reminds You created him as our protector sustenance and refuge, made him us! So convey to him our salām crease us, O Lord, in Your favour and kindness. Make his staying place our abode and residence, us by making him appear in front paradise, into the company of the martyrs from among Your elect!

the Family of Muhammad and bless Muhammad, his ancestor and Your Apostle, the greatest master, and bless cAlī, his forefather, the lesser master, and his foremother, Fāṭimah, daugh- جَدَّتِهِ الصِّدِّيقَةِ الْكُبْرَىٰ فَاطِمَةَ بنْتِ ter of Muhammad and the most veracious lady, and the chosen مُحَمَّدِ، وَ عَلَىٰ مَـن اصْطَفَيْتَ مِنْ آبَائِهِ ones of his pious forefathers, and complete, enduring, numerous

so help me, Your insignificant فَأَغِثْ يَا غِيَاثَ الْمُسْتَغِيثِينَ عُبَيْدَكَ الْمُبْتَلَى، وَ أَرهِ سَيِّدَهُ يَا شَدِيدَ الْقُوَى، إلَيْهِ الرُّجْعَىٰ وَ الْمُنْتَهَىٰ،

ٱللُّهُمَّ وَ نَحْنُ عَبِيدُكَ التَّائِقُونَ إِلَى وَلِيِّكَ us about You and Your Prophet! الْمُذَكِّر بِكَ وَبِنَبِيِّكَ، خَلَقْتَهُ لَنَا عِصْمَةً and shelter, as the means of our وَ مَا لَذًا، وَ أَقَمْتَهُ لَنَا قِوَامًا وَ مَعَاذًا، وَ مَا اللَّهُ عَالَمُ جَعَلْتُهُ لِلْمُؤْمِنِينَ مِنَّا إِمَامًا، فَبَلِّغْهُ مِنَّا عِمَامًا، فَبَلِّغْهُ مِنَّا and greetings and thereby in- تَحِيَّةً وَ سَلْمًا، وَ زِدْنَا بِذَلِكَ يَا رَبّ إِكْرَامًا، وَ اجْعَلْ مُسْتَقَرَّهُ لَنَا مُسْتَقَرًّا and complete Your blessing upon وَ أَتْمِمْ نِعْمَتَكَ بِتَقْدِيمِكَ إِيَّاهُ and complete Your blessing upon of us, until You admit us into Your أَمَامَنَا حَـــةَى تُورِدَنَا جِنَانَكَ، وَ مُرَافَقَةَ الشُّهَدَاءِ مِنْ خُلَصَائِكَ.

O Allah, bless Muḥammad and وَآلِ مُحَمَّدٍ، وَ آلِ مُحَمَّدٍ، وَ اللهُ عَلَىٰ مُحَمَّدٍ، وَ اللهُ عَلَىٰ مُحَمَّدٍ، وَ صَلّ عَلىٰ مُحَمَّدٍ جَدِّهِ وَ رَسُولِكَ، ٱلسَّيِّدِ الْأَكْبَر، وَ عَلَىٰ أَبِيهِ، اَلسَّيِّدِ الْأَصْغَرِ، وَ الْـــَبَرَرَةِ، وَ عَلَيْهِ أَفْضَــلَ وَ أَكْمَلَ، وَ مَاكَةُ اللَّهِ اللَّهِ اللَّهِ اللَّهِ اللَّهِ اللَّ and abundant of blessings with أَتَـــةً وَ أَدْوَمَ، وَ أَحْثَرَ وَ أَوْفَرَ مَا صَلَّيْتَ which You have blessed any of from among Your creatures, and limited neither by number, nor ration never ends.

عَلَىٰ أَحَدِ مِنْ أَصْفِيائِكَ، وَ خِيَرَتِكَ مِنْ Your elect and chosen servants خَلْقِكَ، وَ صَلَّ عَلَيْهِ صَـلْاةً لا غَايَةَ bless him with a blessing that is bound by extent, and whose du- لِعَدَدِهَا، وَ لَا نَهَايَــةً لِمَدَدِهَا، وَ لَا نِهَايَــةً لِمَدَدِهَا، وَ لأُمَدهَا.

through him and refute the falsehood. Through him guide Your friends and humiliate Your enemies.

اَللَّهُمَّ وَأَقِمْ بِهِ الْحَقَّ، وَأَدْحِضْ بِهِ الْبَاطِلَ، O Allah, establish the truth وَ أَدِلْ بِهِ أَوْلِيَاءَكَ، وَ أَذْلِلْ بِهِ أَعْدَاءَكَ،

link that will lead us to the comus of those who take hold of shade. Help us to observe his and to refrain from disobeying pleased with us and grant us his goodness whereby we may attain umph with You!

o Allah, join us to him with a وَ بَيْنَهُ وُصْلَةً تُؤَدِّي إِلَى مُرَافَقَةِ سَـلَفِهِ، وَ اجْعَلْنَا مِمَّنْ يَأْخُذُ pany of his forefathers and make بِحُجْزَتِهِمْ، وَ يَمْكُـثُ فِي ظِلِّهِمْ، وَ أَعِنَّا their handhold and abide in their rights, to strive in obeying him عَلَىٰ تَأْدِيَـةِ حُقُوقِهِ إِلَيْـهِ، وَ الْإِجْتِهَادِ فِي طَاعَتِهِ، وَ اجْتنَابِ مَعْصِيَتِهِ، وَ امْنُنْ him. Favour us by making him عَلَيْنَا بِرِضَاهُ، وَ هَبْ لَنَا رَأْفَتَهُ وَ رَحْمَتَهُ، compassion, mercy, prayers and وَ دُعَاءَهُ وَ خَــيْرَهُ، مَا نَنَالُ بِهِ سَـعَةً مِنْ -to Your bountiful mercy and tri رَحْمَتكَ، وَ فَوْزا عنْدَكَ،

Through him, accept prayers, and for his sake forgive tions, expand our provisions, needs and turn to us with Your munificent Face!

وَ اجْعَالْ صَلَاتَنَا بِهِ مَقْبُولَةً، وَ ذُنُوبَنَا our our sins, answer our supplica- وَ اللَّهِ مُسْتَجَالًا، وَ مُشْتَعَالًا، وَ وَ دُعَاءَنَا بِهِ مُسْتَجَالًا، وَ اجْعَلْ أُرْزَاقَنَا بِهِ مَبْسُوطَةً، وَ هُمُومَنَا بِهِ مَاللهِ remove our worries, fulfil our مَكْفِيَّــةً، وَ حَوَائِجَنَا بِهِ مَقْضِيَّةً، وَ أَقْبِلْ إِلَيْنَا بِوَجْهِكَ الْكَرِيمِ،

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near to You and look at us with ئىگەرا، بھا the look of mercy whereby we may attain complete honour and favour with You! Thereafter, through Your generosity, do not تون turn it away from us and give us to drink from the Pool of his ancestor, may Allah bless him and جَدِّهِ صَلَّى اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَ آلِهِ بِكَأْسِهِ his Family, from his cup and with his hand, a drink that is satiat- سَــائِغًا ing, agreeable and pleasant after which there will be no thirst, 0! لَا ظَمَا أَرْحَامُ الرَّاحِمِين Most Merciful of the merciful!

وَ اقْبَلْ تَقَرُّ نَنَا إِلَيْكَ، وَ انْظُرْ Welcome our efforts to draw